Appendix II - 2012 References and Bibliography

The listings below were either quoted directly or were read in the preparation of the current Instructor Manual used in The Mandt System®.


American Psychiatric Association. (2000). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Text Revision, Washington, DC:


Australian Psychological Society (2011) Evidence-based guidelines to reduce the need for restrictive practices in the disability sector - Psychosocial Restraint definition


Bowen, B (2010), ‘Moving away from coercion and enhancing patient dignity and respect’, in Workplace violence in mental and general health settings, Michael R. Privitera, MD editor, Salisbury, MA: Jones & Bartlett


Carter, L, Minirith, F., (1993), The Anger Workbook, Minirith-Meier Clinics, Dallas, TX

Carter, L., (1992), Good ‘n Angry: How to Handle Your Anger Positively, Baker Publishing Group, Grand Rapids, MI


Farber, A., Mazlish, E., (1980), How to Talk So Kids Will Listen and How to Listen So Kids Will Talk, Fireside Books, New York, NY


Ferleger, D., (2007), Human Services Restraints: Reduce, Replace, or Relinquish


Gnaitt, Haim, (1972) Teacher and Child ;Macmillan.


Hall, E.T. (1973). The Silent Language,


Lerner, Mark D, Shelton, Raymond D., (2005), Comprehensive Acute Traumatic Stress Management, American Academy of Experts in Traumatic Stress, Comack, NY


Maslow, A. (1954), Motivation and Personality, Harper and Row, New York, NY

Matheson, E., Jahoda, A., (2005), Emotional Understanding in Aggressive and Non-Aggressive Individuals, Journal of the American Association on Mental Retardation (AAMR)


MacNamara, Roger D., (1992), Creating Abuse-Free Caregiving Environments for Children, the Disabled, and The Elderly, Research Prevention Institute, Coventry, CT

MacNamara, Roger D., (1988) Freedom from Abuse in Organized Care Settings for the Elderly and Handicapped, Research Prevention Institute, Coventry, CT


NASMHPD Position Statement on Services and Supports to Trauma Survivors.


PBIS (2009), Considerations for seclusion and restraint use in school wide positive behavior supports, OSEP Center on Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports. Washington, DC.


Phelps, June (2005), e-mail communication.


Reuf, M.; Turnbull, A. et al. (1999) Perspectives of Five Stakeholder Groups: Challenging Behavior of Individuals with Mental Retardation and/or Autism; Journal of Positive Behavior Interventions, Volume 1, Number 1, pp 43-58


TDMH (2003), Mission, Vision, Goals and Performance Indicators, Texas Department of Mental Health, Austin, TX


The Autism National Committee (1998), Can Aversive and Restraints Produce PTSD in People with Autism?


U.S. Department of Justice (2009), Final Settlement with the State of Texas, Department of Aging and Developmental Services, May 21, 2009


